

List of contents

Dedication	iv
Acknowledgments	v
Abstract	vi
List of contents	viii
List of Tables	xi
List of Figures	xii
List of Photos	xiv
List of Maps	xv
List of Abbreviations	xvi

Chapter 1 Introduction

1.1 General Background	1
1.1.1 Existing Technologies of Wastewater treatment plants at urban areas.....	2
1.1.2 Existing Technologies of Wastewater treatment plants at rural areas	3
1.2 The Main Objective.....	4
1.3 Significance of this Thesis.....	4
1.4 Scope of this Thesis.....	5

Chapter 2 Literature Review

2.1 Introduction.....	6
2.1.1 Centralized and decentralized treatment system.....	6
2.1.1.1 Centralized (off-site) wastewater treatment system.....	6
2.1.1.2 Decentralized (onsite) wastewater treatment system.....	6
2.2 Onsite Wastewater Treatment Options in Rural Communities.....	7
2.3 Wastewater treatment stages.....	8
2.4 Wastewater Treatment processes.....	10
2.4.1 Aerobic Treatment Process.....	10
2.4.2 Anaerobic Treatment Process.....	11
2.4.3 Differences between Aerobic and Anaerobic Treatment Processes.....	12
2.4.4 Ammonification Process.....	13
2.4.5 Nitrification/Denitrification Process	13
2.5 Existing Onsite Wastewater Treatment Systems in Palestinian Rural Areas.....	15
2.5.1 Community onsite wastewater treatment systems.....	16
2.5.1.1 Contact Stabilization System.....	16
2.5.1.2 Talitha Kumi Waste Stabilization Ponds (WSPs).....	17
2.5.1.3 Up-flow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket (UASB) - Horizontal Flow Constructed Wetlands	18
2.5.2 Collective onsite wastewater treatment systems.....	20
2.5.2.1 Algae-Based and Duckweed-Based Waste Stabilization Ponds.....	20
2.5.2.2 Septic Tank and Trickling Filter.....	21
2.5.2.3 Anaerobic pond-Up-flow Anaerobic Filter-Sand filter-Polishing Pond System.....	22
2.5.2.4 Al-Aroub College Duckweed Based Pond System.....	23

2.5.2.5 Septic tank – up-flow anaerobic biofilter hybrid system	24
2.5.2.6 Upflow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket septic tank - Horizontal Flow Constructed Wetlands system.....	25
2.5.2.7 Septic Tank - Anaerobic Upflow Gravel Filter - Aerobic Trickling Filter followed by Polishing Sand Filter.....	27
2.5.2.8 Septic Tank - Horizontal Flow Constructed wetlands.....	28
2.5.2.9 Anaerobic Baffled Reactor – Activated Sludge process – Multimedia Granule Filtration – Ultraviolet Disinfection	29
2.5.2.10 Extended Aeration Process – Chlorine Disinfection and Sand Filtration....	30
2.5.2.11 Septic Tank - Subsurface treatment system.....	30
2.5.3 Individual (household) onsite wastewater treatment systems.....	31
2.5.3.1 Septic Tank - Upflow Gravel Filter System.....	31
2.5.3.2 Individual Household Activated Sludge system.....	34
2.5.3.3 Trickling Filter system.....	35
2.5.3.4 Subsurface Drainage Technique.....	37
2.6 Palestinian Standards.....	38
2.7 Wastewater Characterization.....	38
2.7.1 Wastewater Characteristics in Palestinian Rural Areas.....	39
2.8 Reuse in Agriculture.....	40
2.9 Impacts of Treated Wastewater Reuse.....	40
2.9.1 Environmental Impact.....	40
2.9.2 Health Impacts.....	40
2.9.3 Economic Impacts.....	40
2.10 Socio-Economic and Cultural Assessment of Applied Wastewater Treatment Technologies.....	41
2.11 Technical, Institutional and Political Assessment of Applied Wastewater Treatment Technologies.....	42

Chapter 3 Methodology

3. Materials and methods.....	44
3.1 Field Data Collection	44
3.2 Questionnaire Design	44
3.2.1 The methodology of the questionnaire.....	44
3.2.2 Stratified Sampling Design.....	45
3.2.3 Sample Size (The study responders).....	45
3.3 Sampling and Analytical Methods.....	48
3.4 Operational Methods.....	49
3.5 Calculations.....	50
3.5.1 Flow Rate Measurements.....	50
3.5.2 Removal Efficiency.....	51
3.5.3 Volumetric COD loading rate and Organic Loading Rate (OLR).....	51
3.5.4 Sludge Volume Index (S.V.I).....	52
3.5.5 F/M ratio.....	52
3.5.6 Hydraulic retention time (HRT).....	52
3.6 Data analysis.....	54

Chapter 4 Result and Discussion

4.1 Field Data Collection Analysis.....	55
4.2 Analysis of Questionnaire Data.....	55
4.2.1 Basic Data.....	55
4.2.2 Wastewater Treatment Information.....	65
4.2.3 Control and Monitoring Status of Existing Systems	67
4.3 Technical/Analytical Performance Evaluation of existing wastewater treatment systems.....	73
4.3.1 Influent (mixed and gray) wastewater Characteristics.....	73
4.3.2 Environmental conditions.....	73
4.3.2.1 pH	73
4.3.2.2 Temperature.....	74
4.3.3 Organic removal efficiency.....	75
4.3.3.1 BOD ₅ removal efficiency.....	75
4.3.3.2 COD removal efficiency.....	77
4.3.3.3 TSS removal efficiency.....	81
4.3.4 Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	83
4.3.5. Nutrient removal	83
4.3.5.1 Total Nitrogen (Total-N) removal efficiency.....	83
4.3.5.1.1 TKN removal efficiency.....	83
4.3.5.1.2 NH ₄ ⁺ removal efficiency.....	85
4.3.5.1.3 Nitrite (NO ₂ -N) Removal	87
4.3.5.1.4 Nitrate (as NO ₃ -N) Removal	87
4.3.5.2 PO ₄ ⁻³ Removal Efficiency.....	88
4.3.5.3 SO ₄ Removal Efficiency.....	90
4.3.6 Bacteriological removal.....	91
4.3.6.1 Total and Fecal Coliform removal.....	91
4.4 Operational Performance Evaluation of existing wastewater treatment systems	92
4.4.1 Individual (household) onsite wastewater treatment systems.....	92
4.4.1.1 Septic Tank – Up-flow Gravel Filter Systems.....	92
4.4.1.2 Individual Household Activated Sludge systems.....	93
4.4.2. Collective onsite wastewater treatment system.....	96
4.4.2.1 Al-Aroub College Duckweed Based Pond System.....	96
4.4.2.2 Extended Aeration Process – Chlorine Disinfection and Sand Filtration.....	96
4.4.2.3 Septic Tank - Anaerobic Upflow Gravel Filter - Aerobic Trickling Filter followed by Polishing Sand Filter.....	97
4.4.3 Community onsite wastewater treatment system	97
4.4.3.1 Up-flow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket (UASB) - Horizontal Flow Constructed Wetlands.....	97
4.5 Evaluation of different treatment systems performance.....	98

Chapter 5 Conclusion and Recommendations

5.1 Conclusion.....	100
5.2 Recommendation.....	101
References	103

Appendice

Appendix A - Palestinian Standards.....	110
Appendix B - Photos.....	114
Appendix C - Data Collected	120
Appendix D - Questionnaire: monitoring of wastewater treatment plants	129

List of Tables

Table 2.1 Common options for secondary wastewater treatment (Parr et al., 2000).....	11
Table 2.2 Theoretical and actual design data for Talitha Kumi WSP (Theodory, 2002).....	17
Table 2.3 Average results of wastewater samples / Biet diko (Mustafa, 2000).....	23
Table 2.4Treatment efficiency of duckweed wastewater treatment plant units (Awadallah, 2005).24	24
Table 2.5 The results of 'Attil, Zeita, Biddya and Seir WWTPs.....	28
Table 2.6 The performance results of four on-site Septic Tank-Upflow Gravel Filter household gray wastewater treatment plants/ Bilien village/ Palestine (Mustafa, 2000).....	32
Table 2.7 Zones volume of the treatment system.....	34
Table 2.8 Effluent quality of individual onsite Activated Sludge wastewater treatment system.....	35
Table 2.9 Reclaimed wastewater classification.....	38
Table 2.10 Characteristics of gray and black wastewaters from one house of 13 persons in Bilien village/ Palestine (Mustafa, 2000).....	39
Table 3.1 contains a mini stratified sample of onsite household wastewater treatment plants which have been chosen to be monitoring in terms of analytical\operational method.....	46
Table 3.2 contains a mini stratified sample of onsite Community Level of wastewater treatment plants which have been chosen to be monitoring in terms of analytical\operational method..46	46
Table 3.3 contains a mini stratified sample of onsite Collective Level of wastewater treatment plants which have been chosen to be monitoring in terms of analytical\operational method.....	47
Table 3.4 Typical mean influent, effluent concentrations and removal efficiencies, according to the literature of the six treatment technologies (PARC, ARIJ, PHG, 2003-2010).....	49
Table 3.5 Typical design and operational parameters used to evaluate WWTPs performance.....	50
Table 4.1 Analytical observed results of household onsite level of Activated Sludge plants presented the influent and effluent concentrations and removal efficiencies (%). All parameters are in (mg/l), except pH (no unit) and FC/TC (log).....	69
Table 4.2 Analytical observed results of household onsite level of Septic Tank - Upflow Gravel Filter plants presented the influent and effluent concentrations and removal efficiencies (%). All parameters are in (mg/l), except pH (no unit) and FC/TC (log).....	70
Table 4.3 Analytical observed results of collective and community onsite level of wastewater treatment plants presented the influent and effluent concentrations and removal efficiencies (%). All parameters are in (mg/l), except pH (no unit).....	72
Table 4.4 BOD ₅ /COD ratios in the influents and effluents mixed wastewater of onsite household Activated sludge systems. Except at AS _{B,O} plant presented the influent and effluent grey wastewater ratios.....	79
Table 4.5 BOD ₅ /COD ratios in the influents and effluents grey wastewater of onsite household up-flow gravel filters systems.....	79
Table 4.6 BOD ₅ /COD ratios in the influents and effluents mixed wastewater of onsite collective and community wastewater treatment plants.....	79
Table 4.7: Volumetric COD Loading Rate and Organic Loading Rate of the AS systems.....	93